云南天南星属 (天南星科) 一新种

彭 华 李 恒

(中国科学院昆明植物研究所, 昆明 650204)

A NEW SPECIES OF ARISAEMA MART. (ARACEAE) IN YUNNAN

Peng Hua Li Heng

(Kunning Institute of Botany, Academia Sinica, Kunming 650204)

Key words Arisaema; A. jingdongense

关键词 天南星属;景东天南星

景东天南星 新种 图1 伞叶组

Arisaema jingdongense H. Peng et H. Li, sp. nov. (Sect. Sinarisaema)

Species nova A. erubescenti (Wall) Schott affinis, sed spatha sulphurea, non vittata, spadicis appendice aurantiaca differt.

Dioecium. Tuber sphaeroideum, diametro c. 2.5 cm. Cataphylla 3, pallide chlorotica, maculis violaceis ornata, inferne vaginato-tubulosa, superne lanceolata, apice obtusa, id internissimum usque ad 30 cm longum. Folium solitarium, petiolo chlorotico 65 cm longo, vaginato inferne pro 3/4 parte, vagina tubulosa, supra oblique truncata margine anguste membranacea pallide rosea, lamina radiatim septemsecta, segmentis oblongo-lanceolatis acuminatis, subsessilibus integris, 7—9 cm longis, 14—16 mm latis, utrinque glabris, supra atro-viridibus, subtus virellis, nervis lateralibus sub angulo c. 35° abeuntibus, in nervum collectivum a margine 1—1.5 mm remotum conjunctis. Pedunculus petiolo brevior, 55 cm longus, 2.5—3 mm crassus. Spatha sulphurea, non vittata, tubo erecto, tereti c. 4 cm longo, diametro c. 9 mm; fauce margine recurva; lamina triangulo-oblonga procurva, c. 7.5 cm longa, explanata 3 cm lata, apice acuminata in caudam angustissimam c. 4.5 cm longam exiens. Spadix erectus, totus in tubo spadicis inclusus, inflorescentia staminata c. 3 cm longa, floribus densis; flores 2-andri; antherae subglobosae, atro-purpureae, ad apicem poricidae; appendice aurantiaca, clavata, c. 3.5 cm longa, c. 4 mm crassa in medio, apice obtusa, glabra, 2 cm faucem superante. Inflorescentia pistillata ignota. Floret in Junio.

^{* 1994-04-26} 收稿。

Yunnan (云南): Jingdong (景东), Gaofeng (高峰), under evergreen broad-leaf forests, alt. 2400 m, 1993-06-23, Peng Hua & Bai Bo (彭华和白波) 600 (Type 👌, KUN).

雌雄异株。块茎扁球形,直径约 2.5 cm。鳞叶 3,浅淡绿色,带紫色斑块,下部鞘管状,上部披针形,顶部钝圆,最内面鳞叶长达 30 cm。叶 1,叶柄淡绿色,长 65 cm,下部 3/4 为鞘状,鞘为管状,上部斜裂截,边缘膜质,带淡红色,叶片放射状分裂,裂片

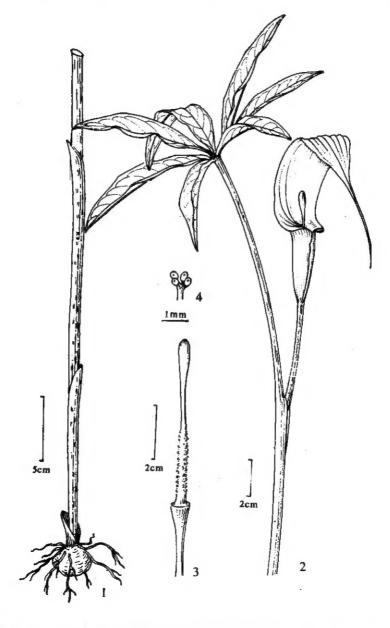


图 1 景东大南星 1. 植株下部, 2. 植株上部, 3. 雄性肉穗花序及附属器, 4. 桂花。(吴锡麟绘) Fig. 1. Arisaema jingdongense 1. lower part of plant; 2. upper part of plant; 3. male spadix and appendage; 4. male flower.

7,长圆状披针形,渐尖,几无柄,全缘,长7—9 cm,宽14—16 mm,两面光滑无毛,上面深绿色,下面浅绿色;侧脉与中肋成约35度之锐角上升,在距叶缘1—1.5 mm 处连结为集合脉。花序柄较叶柄短,长55 cm,粗2.5—3 mm。佛焰苞淡黄色,无条纹,管部直立,圆柱状,长约4 cm,径约9 mm;喉部外卷;檐部三角状长圆形,俯垂,长约7.5 cm,展平宽约3 cm,先端渐尖,具长约4.5 cm 的线形尾尖。肉穗花序直立,完全包于佛焰苞管部中,雄花序长约3 cm,花较密集,雄蕊2,花药近球形,黑紫色,顶孔开裂;附属器桔黄色,棍棒状,长约3.5 cm,棒头中间粗约4 mm,顶端钝圆、光滑,超出喉部约2 cm。雌花序未见。花期6月。

本新种近一把伞南星 A. erubescens (Wall.) Schott,但其佛焰苞淡黄色,无条纹,附属器桔黄色,可以区别。

新书消息

《浙江植物志》已经由浙江科技出版社全部出版。全书共8卷560万字,记载4500多种(含种下分类群)维管植物,并附插图3769幅和彩照243幅,彩色封面精装。总论卷:研究简史、植物区系、植物资源、珍稀颜危植物、古树名木和模式标本等。第1卷:蕨类和裸子植物。第2卷:木麻黄科—樟科。第3卷:罌粟科—漆树科。第4卷:冬青科—山茱萸科。第5卷:山柳科—茄科。第6卷:玄参科—菊科。第7卷:香薷科—兰科。

联系人: 丁炳杨 (杭州大学生物系 310012)